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| APPLICATION NO.                       | FILING DATE                     | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 10/647,320                            | 08/26/2003                      | Hossein Najaf-Zadeh  | 18-47 US            | 2019             |
|                                       | 7590 02/23/2007<br>& ASSOCIATES | •                    | EXAMINER            |                  |
|                                       | OINTE DRIVE                     |                      | KURR, JASO          | N RICHARD        |
| SUITE 350<br>NEPEAN, ONTARIO, K2G 5X3 |                                 |                      | . ART UNIT          | PAPER NUMBER     |
| CANADA                                | TARIO, KZO JAJ                  |                      | 2615                |                  |
| SHORTENED STATUTOR                    | Y PERIOD OF RESPONSE            | MAIL DATE            | DELIVER             | Y MODE           |
| 31 D                                  | AYS                             | 02/23/2007           | PAPER               |                  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

|  | Application No.   | Applicant(s)  |   |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
|  | 10/647,320  | NAJAF-ZADEH ET AL.  |   |  |  |  |
| Office Action Summary  | Examiner  | Art Unit  |   |  |  |  |
|  | Jason R. Kurr   | 2615  |   |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication app<br>Period for Reply   | ears on the cover sheet with  | the correspondence address  | • |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DA  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period w  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). | ATE OF THIS COMMUNICA<br>16(a). In no event, however, may a reply<br>rill apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTH<br>cause the application to become ABAN | TION. / be timely filed  S from the mailing date of this communication.  DONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). |   |  |  |  |
| Status   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 26 Au   | iaust 2003.   | ·   |   |  |  |  |
| ·- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   | action is non-final.  |   |   |  |  |  |
| ,— ,— ,—   | 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits                                       |   |   |  |  |  |
|  | closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.   |   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| Disposition of Claims  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-35</u> is/are pending in the application.  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdraw  | vn from consideration.  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 6) Claim(s) is/are rejected.   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 8) Claim(s) <u>1-35</u> are subject to restriction and/or e  | election requirement.   |   |   |  |  |  |
| Application Papers   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 9) The specification is objected to by the Examine   | r.  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) acce  | epted or b)⊡ objected to by   | the Examiner.   |   |  |  |  |
| Applicant may not request that any objection to the  | drawing(s) be held in abeyance  | . See 37 CFR 1.85(a).   |   |  |  |  |
| Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correcti  | ion is required if the drawing(s)   | is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  |   |  |  |  |
| 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Ex   | aminer. Note the attached C   | Office Action or form PTO-152.  |   |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:   | priority under 35 U.S.C. § 1  | 19(a)-(d) or (f).   |   |  |  |  |
| 1. Certified copies of the priority documents  | s have been received.   |   |   |  |  |  |
| 2. Certified copies of the priority documents  | s have been received in App   | lication No   |   |  |  |  |
| 3. Copies of the certified copies of the prior   | ity documents have been re  | ceived in this National Stage   |   |  |  |  |
| application from the International Bureau  | (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).   |   |   |  |  |  |
| * See the attached detailed Office action for a list   | of the certified copies not re  | ceived.   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   | •   |   |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)  | 4) 🔲 Intonvious Sun   | nmary (PTO-413)   |   |  |  |  |
| Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)     Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  |   | Mail Date   |   |  |  |  |
| 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)   | 5) Notice of Info   | rmal Patent Application   |   |  |  |  |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date  | 6)  | ·   |   |  |  |  |

Application/Control Number: 10/647,320

Art Unit: 2615

## Election/Restrictions

This application contains claims directed to the following patentably distinct species:

Species 1 is drawn to a method for encoding an audio signal by determining a temporal masking index as in figure 1, pg.4 [0014], pg.6 [0026], claims 1-12.

Species 2 is drawn to a method for encoding an audio signal by determining an inharmonicity index as in figure 7, pg.4 [0020], pg.15 [0053], claims 13-22.

The species are independent or distinct because they provide different indexing methods that are not reliant on each other.

Applicant is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 to elect a single disclosed species for prosecution on the merits to which the claims shall be restricted if no generic claim is finally held to be allowable. Currently, claims 23-24, 27-28, and 31-33 are generic.

Applicant is advised that a reply to this requirement must include an identification of the species that is elected consonant with this requirement, and a listing of all claims readable thereon, including any claims subsequently added. An argument that a claim is allowable or that all claims are generic is considered nonresponsive unless accompanied by an election.

Upon the allowance of a generic claim, applicant will be entitled to consideration of claims to additional species which depend from or otherwise require all the limitations of an allowable generic claim as provided by 37 CFR 1.141. If claims are added after the election, applicant must indicate which are readable upon the elected species.

MPEP § 809.02(a).

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Jason R. Kurr whose telephone number is (571) 272-0552. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 10:00am to 6:30pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Vivian Chin can be reached on (571) 273-7848. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

JK

VIVIAN CHIN SUPERVISC IY PATEXT EXAMINER TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2600